INDEX

	Page
Abelmoschus esculentus—	
host plant of—	
Fusarium vasinfectum	529-546
Verticillium albo-atrum	530-546
wilt diseases of	529-546
Acetic acid. See Acid, acetic.	
Acetone, toxicity to insect eggs	581-587
Acid—	
acetic, toxicity to insect eggs	581-582
butyric—	
percentage in butter fat	726-731
toxicity to insect eggs	581
capric, percentage in butter fat	726-731
caproic, percentage in butter fat	726-731
caprylic, percentage in butter fat	726-731
fatty, determination in butter fat	719-732
formation in corn-stover silage	591-592
lauric, percentage in butter fat	726-731
myristic, percentage in butter fat	726-731
oleic, percentage in butter fat	726-731
palmitic, percentage in butter fat	726-731
phosphate, effect on soil reaction	27-28
phosphoric, in soil, solubility	674-676
stearic, percentage in butter fat	729-731
valeric, toxicity to insect eggs	581
Acidity, soil, definition of	139
Alcohol—	
allyl, toxicity to insect eggs	581
amyl, toxicity to insect eggs	581
benzyl, toxicity to insect eggs	581
ethyl, toxicity to insect eggs	581-586
methyl, toxicity to insect eggs	581-586
Alfalfa. See *Medicago sativa*.	
Allyl—	
alcohol, toxicity to insect eggs	581
isosulphocyanate, toxicity to insect eggs	581
Ammonia—	
effect of nitrates on production of	200-201
formation in Wisconsin soil	486-487
Ammonium—	
nitrate—	
influence on—	
Bacillus radicicola	210-211
growth of Azotobacter	190
nodule formation	219-220
sulphate—	
effect on—	
hydrogen-ion concentration of soil-film water	28-30
solubility of calcium in soil	674
solubility of phosphoric acid in soil	674
Amygdalus persica, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata*	105
Amyl—	
acetate, toxicity to insect eggs	581
alcohol, toxicity to insect eggs	581
nitrite, toxicity to insect eggs	581
Ancylostoma—	
caninum, in dogs, effect of anthelmintics on	399ff
duodenale, in man, effect of anthelmintics on	415
Anilin, toxicity to insect eggs	581
Anthelmintic, efficacy of	397-477
Apple. See *Malus sylvestris*.	
Apple-blister	132
Areca catechu, use as anthelmintic	419
Areca nut. See *Areca catechu*.	
Ascarid. See *Ascaris suum; Belascaris cati; Belascaris marginata; Toxascaris limbata*.	
Ascaridia perspicillum, in chickens, effect of anthelmintics on	423ff
Ascaris suum, in hogs, effect of anthelmintics on	401ff
Avena sativa, relation to injury by *Mayetiola destructor*	519-527
Averrhoa carambola, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata*	105
Azotobacter—	
influence of nitrates on—	
fixation of nitrogen by	193-201
formation of volutin bodies in	205-208
growth	187-208
production of pigment by	203-205
influence on nitrates in solution by	200-203
Bacillus—	
amylovorus, causal organism of fireblight	130
azotobacter—	
influence of—	
calcium carbonate on	490-495
limestone on	490-495
magnesium carbonate on	490-495
radicicola—	
influence of—	
calcium carbonate on	496-497
limestone on	496-497
magnesium carbonate on	496-497
nitrates on—	
fixation of atmospheric nitrogen by	214-217
growth	208-226
infection by	220-222
production of gum by	217-219
influence on nitrates in solution by	211-214
Bacteria—	
cause of tobacco wildfire	449-458
influence of—	
calcium carbonate on	469-499
calcium chlorid on	479-480
dibasic magnesium phosphate on	479-499
limestone on	469-499
magnesium carbonate on	477-499
magnesium chlorid on	479-480
monocalcium phosphate on	469-499
nitrification of, effect on solubility of tricalcium phosphate	671-683
nitrogen-assimilating, influence of nitrates on	283-230
Bacterium tabacum—	
causal organism of tobacco wildfire	454-457
description	454-455
Bailey, C. H. and Gurjar, A. M. (paper): Respiration of Stored Wheat	685-713
Baldwin-spot. See Bitter-pit.	
Barley. See *Hordeum* spp.	

Batchelor, L. D., and Reed, H. S. (paper): Relation of the Variability of Yields of Fruit Trees to the Accuracy of Field Trials ... Page 245-283
Bechdel, S. I. Corn-Stover Silage ... 589-600
Beetle, potato. See *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*.
Behavior of Sweet Potatoes in the Ground (paper) ... 9-17
Belascaris—
cati, in cats, effect of anthelmintics on ... 416, 417
marginata, in dogs, effect of anthelmintics on ... 399ff
Benzaldehyde, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Benzene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-582
Benzonitrile, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Benzyl alcohol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Bestill. See *Thevetia neriifolia*.
Black myrobalan. See *Terminalia chebula*.
Bitter-pit—
description ... 110-111
effect of heavy irrigation on ... 126
resemblance of other spot diseases of *Malus sylvestris* to ... 130-135
resemblance to rosy-aphis stigmonose ... 110-111
susceptibility, relation of size of *Malus sylvestris* to ... 126
"Blister," resemblance to cork disease ... 134
Blister-rust, white-pine—
caused by *Cronartium ribicola* ... 459
dissemination ... 461-462
Boiling point, index to toxicity of organic compounds ... 580-586
Brazilian plum. See *Eugenia braziliensis*.
Brommethylphenylketone, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Bromoform, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
Bromtoluene, ortho, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Bromxylene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Brooks, Charles, and Fisher, D. F. (paper): Irrigation Experiments on Apple-Spot Diseases ... 109-138
Buckley, jr., J. P., and Holland, E. B. (paper): Determination of Fatty Acids in Butter Fat ... 719-732
Bunostomum trigonocephalum, in sheep, effect of anthelmintics on ... 404, 410, 412
Burd, J. S. (paper): Water Extractions of Soils as Criteria of their Crop-Producing Power ... 297-309
Butter fat, determination of fatty acids in ... 719-731
Butyric acid. See Acid, butyric.

Calcium—
carbonate—
effect on—
solubility of calcium in soil ... 674
solubility of phosphoric acid in soil ... 674
bacteria in Wisconsin soils ... 469-499
chlorid, influence on bacteria in Wisconsin soils ... 479-480
in soil—
effect of crop growth on ... 311-364
effect of season on ... 311-364
solubility ... 674-676
nitrate—
influence on—
Bacillus radicicola ... 209
fixation of nitrogen by Azotobacter ... 198-199
growth of Azotobacter ... 189, 192
nodule formation ... 219-220
Calf— Page
digestion of starch by ... 574-578
use of starch food in addition to milk for ... 577-578
Calomel, use as anthelmintic ... 399
Calophyllum inophyllum, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Capric acid. See Acid, capric.
Caproic acid. See Acid, caproic.
Caprylic acid. See Acid, caprylic.
Carbohydrate, in *Ipomoea batatas*, changes in content ... 10-15
See also Starch.
Carbon—
bisulphid, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
dicxid—
accumulated, influence upon respiration of stored wheat ... 706-708
effect of gas of on soil solution ... 384-385
effect on soil reaction ... 140-145
effect on water-soluble nutrients in soil ... 334-339
tetrachlorid, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
Carpenter, C. W. (paper); Wilt Diseases of Okra and the Verticillium-Wilt Problem ... 529-546
Carruth, F. E., and Withers, W. A. (paper): Gossypol, the Toxic Substance in Cottonseed ... 83-102
Casein, hydrolysis of in presence of starch, effect of time of digestion on ... 1-7
Castor oil, use as anthelmintic ... 399
Cecum worms. See *Heterakis papillosa*.
Ceratitis capitata—
control ... 104
infestation of fruits by larvæ of ... 103-108
parasites of ... 103-108, 285-296
Chenopodium—
ambrosioides anthelminticum, syn. *Chenopodium anthelminticum*.
anthelminticum, use as anthelmintic ... 429-439
Chenopodium, oil of, use as anthelmintic ... 429-439
Cherry, French. See *Eugenia uniflora*.
Chinese orange. See *Citrus japonica*.
Chlorbenzene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
Chloroform—
toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
use as anthelmintic ... 402-403
Chlorpicrin, toxicty to insect eggs ... 581-586
Chrysophyllum monopyrenum, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Citral, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Citrus—
japonica, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
limonia—
individual tree yield ... 255, 258
variability of yield ... 245-283
sinensis—
individual tree yield ... 252-255, 258
variability of yield ... 245-283
spp., effect of mulches on production of ... 513-516
Coffea arabica, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Coffee. See *Coffea arabica*.
Collins, G. N. (paper): New-Place Effect in Maize ... 231-243
Conifer, young, effect of mistletoe on ... 715-718
Cooperia sp., in sheep, effect of anthelmintics on ... 410
Copper sulphate, use as anthelmintic ... 406-409
Corerot, form of cork disease ... 132
Cork disease—
description ... 131-134
resemblance to drouthspot ... 131-134

Corn. See *Zea mays*. Page
Corn-stover silage—
fermentation ... 591-599
importance of water in production of ... 590-591
practicability ... 589-591
Corn-Stover Silage (paper) ... 589-600
Cottonseed—
kernels, toxicity ... 83-102
meal, toxicity ... 83-102
toxic substance, method of removing from ether extract ... 87
toxicity ... 83-102
toxicity. *See also* Gossypol.
Cresol—
meta, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
ortho, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
para, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Cronartium ribicola, causal organism of white-pine blister-rust ... 459
Crop growth—
effect on soil extract ... 11-368
freezing-point method as index of variations in soil solution due to ... 369-395
Crop production, relation of water extraction of soils to ... 297-309
Cyladinae, subfamily of Apionidae ... 604-607
Cylas—
femoralis ... 607
formicarius ... 605
formicarius elegantulus ... 605-607
turcipennis ... 607

Determination of Fatty Acids in Butter Fat (paper) ... 719-732
Diachasma—
fullawayi—
cannibalism ... 288-290
parasite of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 106-108, 280-296
tryoni—
cannibalism ... 286-290
life cycle ... 294
parasite of *Ceratitis capitata*, 104, 106, 108, 286-296
prolificness, comparison with *Opius humilis* ... 295
seasonal abundance ... 291
Dibasic magnesium phosphate, influence on bacteria in Wisconsin soils ... 469-499
Digestion, effect of time of, on hydrolysis of casein in presence of starch ... 1-7
Digestion of Starch by the Young Calf (paper) ... 575-578
Dioscorea batatas, weevils affecting ... 611
Dipylidium caninum, effect of anthelmintics on ... 400 ff
Douglas fir. See *Pseudotsuga taxifolia*.
Drouthspot—
description ... 130-131
resemblance to cork ... 131-134
Dryrot of *Malus sylvestris*, form of cork ... 132

Effect of Nitrifying Bacteria on the Solubility of Tricalcium Phosphate (paper) ... 671-683
Effect of Season and Crop Growth in Modifying the Soil Extract (paper) ... 311-368
Effect of Time of Digestion on the Hydrolysis of Casein in the Presence of Starch (paper) ... 1-7
Effects of Mistletoe on Young Conifers (paper) ... 715-718
Efficacy of Some Anthelmintics (paper) ... 397-447
Egg, insect, toxicity of organic compounds to ... 579-587

Page
Egg, winter cycle of production in domestic fowl ... 547-574
Einkorn. See *Triticum monococcum*.
Emetic, tartar, use as anthelmintic ... 401-402
Emmer. See *Triticum dicoccum*.
Epsom salt, use as anthelmintic ... 400-401
Errata and authors' emendations ... IV
Ether—
ethyl, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
petroleum, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
toxicity to insect eggs ... 582-586
use as anthelmintic ... 405
Ethyl—
aceto-acetate, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
alcohol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
ether, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
malonate, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
mercaptan, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Eugenia spp., food plants of *Ceratitis capitata*. 105
Eugenol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Euscepes batatas—
description ... 608-610
distribution ... 608-609

Fat, butter. See Butter fat.
Feed, calf, use of starch ration in addition to milk ... 577-578
Fern, male, use as anthelmintic ... 415
Fertilizer—
dissemination of tobacco wildfire by ... 456
effect on soil reaction ... 25-26
Ficus laurifolia, use as anthelmintic ... 427-428
Fir, Douglas. See *Pseudotsuga taxifolia*.
Fireblight, resemblance to drouthspot ... 130
Fisher, D. F., and Brooks, Charles (paper): Irrigation Experiments on Apple-Spot Diseases ... 109-138
Fly, fruit, Mediterranean. See *Ceratitis capitata*.
Fly, Hessian. See *Mayetiola destructor*.
Fomes spp., cultural characters of ... 40ff
Foster, A. C., and Wolf, F. A. (paper): Tobacco Wildfire ... 449-458
Foster, W. D. and Hall, M. C. (paper): Efficacy of Some Anthelmintics ... 397-447
Fowl, domestic. See Poultry.
Fragaria spp.—
degeneration of microspore ... 652-655
dieciousness ... 622-628
inflorescence ... 613-614
pistils, morphology ... 622
pistils, sterility ... 622-628
pollen, development ... 628, 641-651
pollen, germination ... 637-641
pollen, sterility ... 628
stamens, arrangement ... 614-621
Freezing-point depression, determination of in soils ... 369-395
Freezing-Point Method as an Index of Variations in the Soil Solution Due to Season and Crop Growth, The (paper) ... 369-395
French cherry. See *Eugenia uniflora*.
Frogeye, comparison with tobacco wildfire ... 451
Fruit fly, Mediterranean. See *Ceratitis capitata*.
Fruit-Fly Parasitism in Hawaii during 1916 (paper) ... 103-108

Page

Fruitpit 109
Fulmer, H. L. (paper): Influence of Carbonates of Magnesium and Calcium on Bacteria of Certain Wisconsin Soils..... 463–504
Fumigation, organic compounds, toxicity to insect eggs..... 585–586
Fungus, wood-rotting—
cultural characters, identification by..... 63–64
hymenium, influence of substratum on character of..... 76
mycelium, density of..... 79
pileus formation, influence of light on..... 77–78
pore formation, influence of gravity on..... 78
pore formation, influence of substratum on. 78–79
sporophore production 65–80
Furfural, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Fusarium vasinfectum—
causal organism of wilt disease of *Abelmoschus esculentus*..... 533–537
description..... 536–537
occurrence in okra-wilt..... 537–538
parasitism..... 538–539

Gas, carbon-dioxid, effect on soil solution... 384–385
Gasoline—
toxicity to insect eggs..... 581–586
use as anthelmintic..... 409–411
Geranyl acetate, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Germination, pollen, of *Fragaria* spp..... 637–641
Gibbs, Joshua, cylindrical plow bottom, description..... 181
Gipsy moth. See *Porthetria dispar*.
Gipsy-Moth Larvæ as Agents in the Dissemination of the White-Pine Blister-Rust (paper)..... 459–462
Goodale, H. D. (paper): Winter Cycle of Egg Production in the Rhode Island Red Breed of the Domestic Fowl..... 547–574
Gooseberry. See *Ribes* spp.
Gossypol—
"acetate," toxicity..... 87
toxicity to pigs..... 89–100
toxicity to rabbits..... 88–89
Gossypol, the Toxic Substance in Cottonseed (paper)..... 83–102
Graham, S. A., and Moore, W. (paper): Toxicity of Volatile Organic Compounds to Insect Eggs..... 579–587
Gravatt, G. F., and Posey, G. B. (paper): Gipsy-Moth Larvæ as Agents in the Dissemination of the White-Pine Blister-Rust..... 459–462
Grain, cause of heating..... 685–686
Guava. See *Psidium guajava*.
Guava, strawberry. See *Psidium cattleianum*.
Gurjar, A. M., and Bailey, C. H. (paper): Respiration of Stored Wheat..... 685–713

Haemonchus contortus, in sheep, effect of anthelmintics on..... 404
Hall, M. C., and Foster, W. D., (paper): Efficacy of Some Anthelmintics..... 397–447
Harsch, R. M., and Long, W. H. (paper): Pure Cultures of Wood-Rotting Fungi on Artificial Media..... 33–82
Hasselbring, Heinrich (paper): Behavior of Sweet Potatoes in the Ground..... 9–17

Page

Hawaii, parasites of *Ceratitis capitata* in 103–108
285–296
Hessian fly. See *Mayetiola destructor*.
Heterakis papillosa, in poultry, effect of anthelmintic on..... 425, 439
Hills, T. L. (paper): Influence of Nitrates on Nitrogen-Assimilating Bacteria..... 183–230
Hoagland, D. R. (paper): The Freezing-Point Method as an Index of Variations in the Soil Solution Due to Season and Crop Growth..... 369–395
Hoagland, D. R., and Sharp, L. T. (paper): Relation of Carbon Dioxid to Soil Reaction as Measured by the Hydrogen Electrode..... 139–148
Hog, toxicity of cottonseed to 89–100
Holbrook, F. F., plow bottom, description.. 182
Hollow-apple 132
Holland, E. B., and Buckley, Jr., J. P. (paper): Determination of Fatty Acids in Butter Fat..... 729–732
Hookworm. See *Ancylostoma; Bunostomum trigonocephalum*.
Hordeum spp., relation to injury by *Mayetiola destructor*..... 519–527
Humus—
formation in mulched basins..... 507–513
in soil, relation to orange production..... 513–516
Humus in Mulched Basins, Relation of Humus Content to Orange Production, and Effect of Mulches on Orange Production (paper)..... 505–518
Hybrid—
Fragaria spp., aborted pollen..... 631–635
Zea mays, new-place effect..... 231–243
Hydrogen electrode—
use in indicating soil reaction..... 19–31
use in determining relation of carbon dioxid to soil reaction..... 139–148
Hydrogen-ion concentration of soils.. 19–30, 139–146

Incubation, effect on freezing-point depression..... 383–384
Influence of Carbonates of Magnesium and Calcium on Bacteria of Certain Wisconsin Soils (paper)..... 463–504
Influence of Nitrates on Nitrogen-Assimilating Bacteria (paper)..... 183–230
Insect eggs, toxicity of organic compounds to..... 579–587
Interrelations of Fruit-Fly Parasites in Hawaii (paper)..... 285–296
Iodobenzene, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Iodoform, use as anthelmintic..... 405–406
Ipomoea batatis—
composition, changes in ground 9–17
weevils affecting..... 604–610
Irish potato. See *Solanum tuberosum*.
Irrigation Experiments on Apple-Spot Diseases (paper)..... 109–138
Jefferson, Thomas, plow bottom, description..... 173–174
Jensen, C. A (paper): Humus in Mulched Basins, Relation of Humus Content to Orange Production, and Effect of Mulches on Orange Production..... 505–518

Jonathan-spot— Page
description ... 127
resemblance of other spot diseases of *Malus sylvestris* to ... 130-135
Juglans regia—
individual tree yield ... 256-258
variability of yield ... 245-283

Kamani. See *Calophyllum inophyllum; Terminalia catappa.*
Kelley, W. P. (paper): Effect of Nitrifying Bacteria on the Solubility of Tricalcium Phosphate ... 671-683
Kerosene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-584
Knox, Samuel A., plow bottom, description ... 179-181

Lambruschini, R., plow bottom, description ... 174-175
Lauric acid. See Acid, lauric.
Leaching, soil, effect on freezing-point depressions ... 386-687
Lemon. See *Citrus limonia.*
Leptinotarsa decimlineata, toxicity of organic compounds to eggs of ... 580-586
Light, relation to sporophore production in wood-rotting fungi ... 65-76
Lime—
effect on soil reaction ... 27-28
requirement, confusion with soil acidity ... 139-140
Limestone, influence on bacteria of Wisconsin soils ... 469-499
Long, W. H., and Harsch, R. M. (paper): Pure Cultures of Wood-Rotting Fungi on Artificial Media ... 33-82

Magnesium—
carbonate, influence on bacteria of Wisconsin soils ... 474-499
chlorid, influence on bacteria of Wisconsin soils ... 479-480
extraction from soil, effect of crop growth on ... 311-368
extraction from soil, effect of season on ... 311-368
phosphate, dibasic, influence on bacteria of Wisconsin soils ... 479-499
Maize. See *Zea mays.*
Male-fern, effect on—
Ancylostoma duodenale ... 415
Belascaris marginata ... 415
Trichuris depressiuscula ... 415
use as anthelmintic ... 415
"Malformation" of *Malus sylvestris* ... 132
Malus sylvestris—
bitter-pit of—
description ... 110-111
effect of heavy irrigation on ... 126
resemblance of other spot diseases to ... 130-135
corerot of, form of cork disease ... 132
cork disease of, description ... 131-134
drouthspot of, description ... 130-131
dryrot of, form of cork disease ... 132
individual tree yield ... 257-258
Jonathan-spot of—
description ... 127
resemblance of other spot diseases to ... 130-135
relation of time of picking to development of spots in storage ... 119, 127, 129
size, relation to bitter-pit susceptibility ... 126
spot diseases of, effect of irrigation upon ... 109, 137
variability of yield ... 245-283

Page
Mangifera indica, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Mango. See *Mangifera indica.*
Manure, mulch of, effect on orange production ... 513-516
Manure-and-lime, mulch of, effect on orange production ... 513-516
Mayetiola destructor, relation of grain to injury by ... 519-527
McColloch, J. W., and Salmon, S. C. (paper): Relation of Kinds and Varieties of Grain to Hessian-Fly Injury ... 519-527
McHargue, J. S. (paper): Effect of Time of Digestion on the Hydrolysis of Casein in the Presence of Starch ... 1-7
Mead, plow bottom, description ... 181
Medicago sativa—
mulch of—
effect on orange production ... 513-516
formation of humus in ... 507-513
roots of, influence on nitrates on ... 222-226
Mediterranean fruit fly. See *Ceratitis capitata.*
Mercaptan, ethyl, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Meta-cresol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Methyl alcohol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586
Milk, use with starch food for young calf ... 577-578
Mimusops elengi, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Mistletoe. See *Razoumofskya* spp.
Moisture—
content in *Ipomoea batatas* ... 10-15
importance in dissemination of tobacco wildfire ... 450-451, 453, 456
in stored wheat, relation to rate of respiration ... 689-696
soil, effect on soil solutions ... 370-371
See also Water.
Moniezia spp., in sheep, effect of anthelmintics on ... 406, 412
Monocalcium phosphate, effect on—
bacteria of Wisconsin soils ... 469-499
hydrogen-ion concentration of soil-film water ... 28-30
Moore, W., and Graham, S. A. (paper): Page
Toxicity of Volatile Organic Compounds to Insect Eggs ... 579-587
Moth, gipsy. See *Porthetria dispar.*
Mulch—
alfalfa, effect on orange production ... 513-516
alfalfa-and-lime, effect on orange production ... 513-516
alfalfa-hay, effect on orange production ... 515
bean-straw, effect on orange production ... 514-515
bur-clover-hay, effect on orange production ... 514-516
manure, effect on orange production ... 513-515
manure-and-lime, effect on orange production ... 513-516
pine-shavings, effect on orange production ... 515
sweet-clover-hay, effect on orange production ... 514-515
Mulched basins, formation of humus in ... 507-513
Myristic acid. See Acid, myristic.
Myrobalan, black. See *Terminalia chebula.*

Neotopism. See New-place effect.
New-Place Effect in Maize (paper) ... 231-243

Nicotiana tabacum— Page
host plant of *Bacterium tabacum*..... 449-458
infected seed of, factor in dissemination of tobacco wildfire..... 456
use as anthelmintic..... 428-429
wildfire of..... 449-462
Nicotine, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Nitrates—
in Wisconsin soils, accumulation of..... 486-487
in solution—
influence of Azotobacter on..... 200-203
influence of *Bacillus radicicola* on..... 211-214
influence on—
alfalfa roots..... 222-226
Azotobacter..... 187-208
Bacillus radicicola..... 208-226
fixation of atmospheric nitrogen by *Bacillus radicicola*..... 214-217
fixation of nitrogen by Azotobacter.... 193-201
formation of volutin bodies in Azotobacter..... 205-208
infection by *Bacillus radicicola*..... 220-222
nitrogen-assimilating bacteria..... 183-230
nodule formation..... 219-220, 222-226
production of gum by *Bacillus radicicola*..... 217-219
production of pigment by Azotobacter. 203-205
Nitrification—
effect on solubility of tricalcium phosphate in soil..... 675-676
gelatin, influence of—
calcium carbonate in Wisconsin soils on 489-449
limestone in Wisconsin soils on..... 489-490
magnesium carbonate in Wisconsin soils on..... 589-490
monocalcium phosphate in Wisconsin soils on..... 489-490
Nitrobenzene, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Nitrogen—
accumulation in Wisconsin soils, influence of calcium carbonate on..... 487-488
fixation—
in Wisconsin soils..... 490-491
influence of nitrates by Azotobacter on. 193-201
influence of nitrates by *Bacillus radicicola* on..... 214-217
in soil, effect of crop growth on..... 311-364
in soil, effect of season on..... 311-364
relation to plant life..... 183-230
Nitromethane, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Nitrotoluene, ortho, toxicity to insect eggs.. 581
Nitroxylene, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Nodular worm. See *Oesophagostomum*.
Nodule formation, influence of nitrates on.. 222-226
Noronhia emarginata, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata*..... 105
Norton, R. P., et al. (paper): Digestion of Starch by the Young Calf..... 575-578
Nut, areca. See *Areca catechu*.

Oats. See *Avena sativa*.
Ochrosia elliptica, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata*..... 105
Oesophagostomum—
columbianum, in sheep, effect of anthelmintics on..... 404, 410, 412
dentatum, in hogs, effect of anthelmintics on..... 400ff
Oil— Page
castor, use as anthelmintic..... 399
chenopodium, use as anthelmintic..... 429-439
Okra. See *Abelmoschus esculentus*.
Okra-wilt..... 529-546
Oleic acid. See Acid, oleic.
Oleoresin aspidii, use as anthelmintic..... 414-416
Opius humilis—
cannibalism..... 286-290
life cycle..... 294
parasite of *Ceratitis capitata*..... 104, 286-296
prolificness..... 295
seasonal abundance..... 291
Orange. See *Citrus*.
Orange production—
effect of mulch on..... 513-516
relation of humus content of soil to..... 513-516
Organic compounds—
boiling point, index to toxicity..... 580-586
toxicity to insect eggs..... 579-587
volatility, index to toxicity..... 580-586
Orobitidae..... 608-610
Orobitinae, subfamily of Orobitidae..... 608-610
Ortho-bromtoluene, toxicity to insect eggs. 581-582
Ortho-cresol, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Ortho-nitrotoluene, toxicity to insect eggs... 581

Palaeopus dioscoreae, n. sp..... 611
Palmitic acid. See Acid, palmitic.
Para-cresol, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Parasites, fruit-fly..... 103-108, 285-296
Peach. See *Amygdalus persica*.
Pelletierine tannate, use as anthelmintic... 417-418
Pemberton, C. E., and Willard, H. F. (paper)—
Fruit-Fly Parasitism in Hawaii during 1916..... 103-108
Interrelations of Fruit-Fly Parasites in Hawaii..... 285-296
Petroleum—
benzin, use as anthelmintic..... 411-413
ether, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581, 585-586
Phenol, use as anthelmintic..... 413-414
Phosphate. See Phosphorus.
Phosphoric acid. See Acid, phosphoric.
Phosphorus—
in soil, effect of crop growth on..... 311-364
in soil, effect of season on..... 311-364
Pierce, W. Dwight (paper): Weevils Which Affect Irish Potato, Sweet Potato, and Yam..... 601-612
Pig, toxicity of cottonseed to..... 89-100
Pine. See *Pinus*.
Pinene, toxicity to insect eggs..... 581
Pinus—
ponderosa, effect of mistletoe on..... 715-718
spp., food plant of *Porthetria dispar*..... 459-460
Plow bottom—
forms of..... 150-173
history of development of..... 173-182
Plowing, motion of soil particles in..... 162-173
Plum, Brazilian. See *Eugenia braziliensis*.
Plummer, J. K. (paper): Studies in Soil Reaction as Indicated by the Hydrogen Electrode..... 19-31
Plymouth Rock, Barred, egg production in winter..... 562-570
Poisoning, cottonseed..... 83-102
Polyporus spp., cultural characters of.. 45-47, 60-61

Page

Polystictus hirsutus, hymenium, influence of substratum on character of 76
Porthetria—
dispar—
distribution 459
factor in dissemination of white-pine blister-rust 459-462
infestation of *Pinus* spp. by larvæ of ... 459-460
infestation of *Ribes* spp. by larvæ of ... 459-462
spp., injury to *Ribes* spp. 461-462
Posey, G. B., and Gravatt, G. F. (paper): Gipsy-Moth Larvæ as Agents in Dissemination of the White-Pine Blister-Rust ... 459-462
Potash. See Potassium.
Potassium—
chlorid, effect on hydrogen-ion concentration of soils 146
in soil—
effect of crop growth on 311-364
effect of season on 311-364
nitrate—
influence of *Bacillus radicicola* on 211-213
influence on—
alfalfa nodules 224-226
alfalfa roots 222-224
fixation of nitrogen by Azotobacter .. 193-196
fixation of nitrogen by *Bacillus radicicola* 214-217
growth of Azotobacter 188, 191
growth of *Bacillus radicicola* 208
nodule formation 223-226
sulphate, effect on soil reaction 26-27
Potato beetle. See *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*.
Potato—
Irish. See *Solanum tuberosum*.
sweet. See *Ipomoea batatas*.
Poultry, egg production in winter 547-574
Premnotrypes solani 602
Propyl acetate, toxicity to insect eggs 581
Prunus persica, syn. *Amygdalus persica*.
Psaliduridae 602
Pseudotsuga taxifolia—
effect of mistletoe on 716-718
host plant of *Razoumofskya* spp. 716-718
Psidium—
cattleianum, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* .. 105
guajava, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* 105
Punky disease 132
Pure Cultures of Wood-Rotting Fungi on Artificial Media (paper) 33-82
Purgative, use as anthelmintic 399-401
Pyridin, toxicity to insect eggs 581

Rabbit—
toxicity of cottonseed to 88-89
toxicity of gossypol to 88-89
Rahm, W. L., plow bottom, description ... 178-179
Rain, wind-blown, factor in dissemination of tobacco wildfire 456
Rat, toxicity of cottonseed to 83-104
Razoumofskya spp., parasite of *Pseudotsuga taxifolia* 716-718
Reed, H. S., and Batchelor, L. D. (paper): Relation of the Variability of Yields of Fruit Trees to the Accuracy of Field Trials 245-283

Page

Relation of Carbon Dioxid to Soil Reaction as Measured by the Hydrogen Electrode (paper) 139-148
Relation of Kinds and Varieties of Grain to Hessian-Fly Injury (paper) 519-527
Relation of the Variability of Yields of Fruit Trees to the Accuracy of Field Trials (paper) 245-283
Respiration of Stored Wheat (paper) 685-713
Rhigopsidius tucumanus 602
Rhode Island Red, winter cycle of egg production in 547-574
Ribes spp.—
food plants of *Porthetria dispar* 459-462
Rose-apple. See *Eugenia jambos*.
Rosy-aphis stigmonose, resemblance to bitter-pit 110-111
Rot, identification by cultural characters ... 63-64
Round-worm. See *Ascaridia perspicillum*.
Rye. See *Secale cereale*.

Salicylic aldehyde, toxicity to insect eggs 581
Salmon, S. C., and McColloch, J. W. (paper): Relation of Kinds and Varieties of Grain to Hessian-Fly Injury 519-527
Salt, Epsom, use as anthelmintic 400-401
Sand. *See* Soil.
Santonin and calomel, use as anthelmintic. 420-422
Santonin, use as anthelmintic 419-420
Season—
effect on soil extract 311-368
freezing-point method as index of variations in soil solution due to 369-395
relation to abundance of *Diachasma tryoni* .. 291
relation to abundance of *Opius humilis* 291
variation of concentration of soil solution with 371-382
Secale cereale, relation to injury by *Mayetiola destructor* 519-527
Seed, dissemination of tobacco wildfire by ... 456
Sharp, L. T., and Hoagland, D. R. (paper): Relation of Carbon Dioxid to Soil Reaction as Measured by the Hydrogen Electrode. 139-148
Shaw, R. H., Woodward, T. E., and Norton, R. P. (paper): Digestion of Starch by the Young Calf 575-578
Sherman, J. M., and Bechdel, S. I. (paper): Corn-Stover Silage 589-600
Silage, corn-stover 589-600
fermentation 591-599
importance of water in production of 590-591
Small, James, plow bottom, description 175-177
Sodium nitrate—
effect on hydrogen-ion concentration of soil suspensions 26
influence on—
fixation of nitrogen by Azotobacter 197
fixation of nitrogen by *Bacillus radicicola* 214-217
growth of Azotobacter 188, 191, 207
growth of *Bacillus radicicola* 209
nodule formation 219-220
Soil—
acidity, definition 139
solubility of calcium in, effect of—
ammonium sulphate on 674
calcium carbonate on 674
tricalcium phosphate on 674

Soil—Continued. Page
cropped and uncropped—
relation between soluble soil nutrients in ... 317–363
seasonal variations ... 371–382
effect of leaching on freezing-point depressions ... 386–387
extract—
effect of crop growth on ... 311–368
effect of season on ... 311–368
relation to crop produced ... 317–363
film water, reaction ... 23–24
humus, relation to orange production ... 513–516
hydrogen-ion concentration. *See* Soil reaction.
potassium chlorid on ... 146
influence of nitrates on—
Azotobacter in ... 187–208
Bacillus radicicola in ... 208–226
moisture, effect on soil solutions ... 370–371
nutrients in—
effect of carbon dioxid on ... 334–339
effect of temperature on ... 334–339
particles, motion in plowing ... 162–173
solubility of phosphoric acid in—
effect of ammonium sulphate on ... 674
effect of calcium carbonate on ... 674
effect of tricalcium phosphate on ... 674
reaction—
effect of acid phosphate on ... 27–28
effect of ammonium sulphate on ... 28–30
effect of carbon dioxid on ... 140–145
effect of lime on ... 27–28
effect of monocalcium phosphate on ... 28–30
effect of potassium chlorid on ... 146
effect of potassium sulphate on ... 26–27
solution—
effect of—
carbon-dioxid gas on ... 384–385
drying on ... 385–386
incubation on ... 383–384
moisture on ... 370–371
relation of water extracts to ... 387–391
water extracts, index of crop production ... 297–309
Wisconsin, bacteria of—
influence of calcium carbonate on ... 469–499
influence of calcium chlorid on ... 479–480
influence of dibasic magnesium phosphate on ... 479–499
influence of limestone on ... 469–499
influence of magnesium carbonate on ... 474–499
influence of magnesium chlorid on ... 479–480
influence of monocalcium phosphate on ... 469–499
Solanum tuberosum—
origin ... 601
weevils affecting ... 601–604
Species—
emended ... 454–457
new ... 603–604, 611
Speck, comparison with tobacco wildfire ... 451
Spelt. See *Triticum*. Page
Spigelia, use as anthelmintic ... 428
Sporophore, wood-rotting fungus—
influence of inoculum on development ... 80
position on media ... 79
production of ... 65–80
relation of light to production of ... 65–76
relation of temperature to production of ... 67–68
Starch— Page
content of *Ipomoea batatas* ... 10–15
digestion by calf ... 574–578
hydrolysis of casein in presence of, effect of time of digestion on ... 1–7
use as feed in addition to milk for young calf ... 577–578
Stearic acid. *See* Acid, stearic.
Stephen, plow bottom, description ... 177–178
Sterility in the Strawberry (paper) ... 613–670
Stewart, G. R. (paper): Effect of Season and Crop Growth in Modifying the Soil Extract ... 311–360
Stippen. *See* Bitter-pit.
Stomach worms. See *Haemonchus contortus*.
Storage—
apple, relation of time of picking to development of spots in ... 119, 128, 129
wheat ... 685–714
Strawberry. See *Fragaria* spp.
Strawberry guava. See *Psidium cattleianum*.
Studies in Soil Reaction as Indicated by the Hydrogen Electrode (paper) ... 19–31
Study of the Plow Bottom and Its Action upon the Furrow Slice, A (paper) ... 149–182
Sugar content in *Ipomoea batatas* ... 10–15
Sweet-potato. See *Ipomoea batatas*.

Taenia spp., in dogs, effect of anthelmintics on ... 400ff
Tapeworm. See *Dipylidium caninum; Moniezia* spp., *Taenia* spp.
Tartar emetic, use as anthelmintic ... 401–402
Temperature—
effect on water-soluble nutrients in soil ... 334–339
influence on respiration of stored wheat ... 703–706
relation to corn-stover silage fermentation ... 592–594
relation to sporophore production in wood-rotting fungi ... 67–68
Terminalia spp., food plants of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Terpineol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Tetrastichus giffardianus—
cannibalism ... 288–296
parasite of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 106–108, 288–296
Thevetia neriifolia, food plant of *Ceratitis capitata* ... 105
Thiophene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581–586
Thiophenol, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Thymol, use as anthelmintic ... 423–425
Tobacco. See *Nicotiana tabacum*.
Tobacco wildfire—
anatomy of plant tissues affected with ... 453–454
appearance of ... 450–451
causal organism of ... 454–457
comparison with frogeye ... 451
comparison with speck ... 451
dissemination ... 456–457
distribution ... 449–450
economic importance ... 450
history ... 449–450
inoculation ... 451–453
isolation ... 451–453
origin ... 456
symptoms ... 451
Tobacco Wildfire (paper) ... 449–458
Toluene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581–586

Page

Toxascaris limbata, in dogs, effect of anthelmintics on ... 427-433
Toxicity, cottonseed ... 83-102
Toxicity of Volatile Organic Compounds to Insect Eggs (paper) ... 579-587
Tree—
coniferous, effect of mistletoe on ... 715-718
fruit, relation of variability of yield to accuracy of field trials ... 245-283
walnut, relation of variability of yield to accuracy of field trials ... 245-283
Tricalcium phosphate—
effect on solubility of—
calcium in soil ... 674
phosphoric acid in soil ... 674
solubility of, effect of nitrifying bacteria on ... 671-683
Trichuris depressiuscula, in dog, effect of anthelmintics on ... 399ff
Trimethylene—
bromid, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
cyanid, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581
Triticum spp.—
relation to injury by *Mayetiola destructor* ... 519-527
stored, cause of heating ... 686-686
stored, respiration of—
consistency of kernel to ... 694-696
influence of accumulated carbon dioxid on ... 706-708
influence of temperature on ... 703-706
location in kernel ... 627-688
measurement ... 688-689
oxidizable material in ... 686-687
period of dampness in relation to ... 701-703
rate in oxygen-free atmosphere ... 708
relation of moisture to ... 689-694
relation of plumpness of kernel to ... 696-697
soundness of kernel in relation to ... 697-701
Trypopremnon—
latithorax—
description of larva ... 602-603
description of pupa ... 603
sanfordi, n. sp ... 603-604
Turpentine, use as anthelmintic ... 425-427

Valeric acid. See Acid, valeric.
Valleau, W. D. (paper): Sterility in the Strawberry ... 613-670
Van Slyke method for protein analysis, use ... 1-7
Vermifuge. See Anthelmintic.
Verticillium albo-atrum—
causal organism of okra-wilt ... 533-537
description ... 537
inoculations ... 539-544
occurrence in okra-wilt ... 537-538
parasitism ... 538-539
Verticillium-wilt ... 529-546

Walnut. See *Juglans regia*. Page
Water—
content of *Ipomoea batatas* ... 10-15
important factor in production of cornstover silage ... 590-591
Water—Continued. Page
soil, effect of crop growth on extracts from ... 311-368
soil, effect of season on extracts from ... 311-368
soil-film, reaction of ... 23-24
See also Moisture.
Water Extractions of Soils as Criteria of Their Crop-Producing Power (paper) ... 297-309
Weather, factor in dissemination of tobacco wildfire ... 456
Weevil, occurrence on—
Ipomoea batatas ... 604-610
Dioscorea batatas ... 611
Solanum tuberosum ... 601-604
Weevils Which Affect the Irish Potato, Sweet Potato, and Yam (paper) ... 601-612
Weir, J. R. (paper): Effects of Mistletoe on Young Conifers ... 715-718
Wheat. See *Triticum* spp.
Whipworm. See *Trichuris depressiuscula*.
White, E. A. (paper): A Study of the Plow Bottom and Its Action upon the Furrow Slice ... 149-182
White-pine blister-rust. See Blister-rust, white-pine.
Wildfire, tobacco. See Tobacco wildfire.
Willard, H. F., and Pemberton, C. E. (paper)—
Fruit-Fly Parasitism in Hawaii During 1916 ... 103-108
Interrelations of Fruit-Fly Parasites in Hawaii ... 285-296
Wilt Diseases of Okra and the Verticillium-Wilt Problem (paper) ... 529-546
Wind, factor in dissemination of—
Porthetria dispar ... 461-462
Tobacco wildfire ... 456
Winter Cycle of Egg Production in the Rhode Island Red Breed of Domestic Fowl (paper) ... 547-574
Wisconsin soil. See Soil, Wisconsin.
Withers, W. A., and Carruth, F. E. (paper): Gossypol, the Toxic Substance in Cottonseed ... 83-102
Wolf, F. A., and Foster, A. C. (paper): Tobacco Wildfire ... 449-458
Wood-rotting fungus. See Fungus, wood-rotting.
Woodward, T. E., et al. (paper): Digestion of Starch by the Young Calf ... 575-578
Worm—
cecum. See *Heterakis papillosa*.
nodular. See *Oesophagostomum*.
round. See *Ascaridia perspicillum*.
stomach. See *Haemonchus contortus*.
whip. See *Trichuris*.
Wyandotte, White, egg production in winter ... 562-570

Xylene, toxicity to insect eggs ... 581-586

Yam. See *Dioscorea batatas*.
York-spot, resemblance to cork ... 132

Zea mays, new-place effect ... 231-243